

Exploring the Ancient Path in the Buddha's Own Words

Lesson 1.4.9 Ratanasuttam

Taking Refuge in the Three Jewels: the Buddha, the Dhamma and the Sangha



Ratanasuttaṃ	Taking Refuge in the Three Jewels: the
	Buddha, the Dhamma and the Sangha
Koṭisatasahassesu, cakkavālesu	[The paritta] whose authority is accepted by the
devatā; yassāṇaṃ paṭigaṇhanti,	devas in the myriad world systems;
yañca vesāliyā pure;	which, in the city of Vesāli,
rogāmanussa-dubbhikkham,	the three fears resulting from: disease,
sambhūtaṃ tividhaṃ bhayaṃ;	non- human beings and famine,
khippamantaradhāpesi,	it quickly caused to disappear;
parittaṃ taṃ bhaṇāmahe.	Let us recite that paritta.
Yānīdha bhūtāni samāgatāni,	Whatever beings are here assembled,
bhummāni vā yāni'va antalikkhe;	whether terrestrial or celestial,
sabbeva bhūtā sumanā bhavantu,	may these beings be happy;
athopi sakkacca suņantu bhāsitam.	moreover, may they carefully listen to these words.
Tasmā hi bhūtā nisāmetha sabbe,	Therefore, let all beings listen!
mettaṃ karotha mānusiyā pajāya;	Have mettā for human beings.
divā ca ratto ca haranti ye baliṃ,	Day and night they bring offerings to you, therefore
tasmā hi ne rakkhatha appamattā.	guard them diligently.
Yaṃ kiñci vittaṃ idha vā huraṃ vā,	Whatever treasure there is in this world or beyond,
saggesu vā yaṃ ratanaṃ paṇītaṃ;	whatever precious jewel is in the heavens; there is
na no samaṃ atthi tathāgatena,	none equal to the Tathagata.



idampi buddhe ratanam paṇītam;	In the Buddha is this precious jewel.
etena saccena suvatthi hotu.	By the utterance of this truth, may there be
	happiness.
Khayaṃ virāgaṃ	Cessation of defilements, freedom from passion,
amataṃ paṇītaṃ,	and the deathless state,
yadajjhagā sakyamunī samāhito;	the serene Sage of the Sakyas realized these;
na tena dhammena samatthi kiñci,	there is nothing equal to this Dhamma.
idampi dhamme ratanam paṇītaṃ;	In the Dhamma is this precious jewel.
etena saccena suvatthi hotu.	By the utterance of this truth, may there be
	happiness.
Yam buddhaseṭṭho parivaṇṇayī suciṃ,	That purity praised by the supreme Buddha,
samādhimānantarikaññamāhu;	called concentration without interruption;
samādhinā tena samo na vijjati,	there is nothing equal to that concentration.
idampi dhamme ratanam paṇītam;	In the Dhamma is this precious jewel.
etena saccena suvatthi hotu.	By the utterance of this truth, may there be
	happiness.
Ye puggalā aṭṭha sataṃ pasatthā,	The eight individuals praised by the virtuous,
cattāri etāni yugāni honti;	constituting four pairs,
te dakkhiņeyyā Sugatassa sāvakā,	these disciples of the Buddha are worthy of
etesu dinnāni mahapphalāni;	offerings;
idampi sanghe ratanam paṇītam,	gifts made to them yield abundant fruit.
etena saccena suvatthi hotu.	In the Sangha is this precious jewel.
	By the utterance of this truth, may there be
	happiness.
Ye suppayuttā manasā daļhena,	Those passionless ones, with a steadfast mind,
nikkāmino Gotamasāsanamhi;	who apply themselves to the teachings of Gotama,
te pattipattā amataṃ vigayha,	having attained that which should be attained,
	plunging into the deathless,
laddhā mudhā nibbutiṃ bhuñjamānā	enjoy the peace they have gained without expense.
idampi sanghe ratanam panītam,	In the Sangha is this precious jewel.
etena saccena suvatthi hotu.	By the utterance of this truth, may there be
	happiness.



Yathindakhīlo paṭhaviṃ sito siyā,	Just as a firm post sunk in the earth
catubbhi vātehi asampakampiyo;	cannot be shaken by the winds from the four
	directions,
tathūpamam sappurisam vadāmi,	so, I declare, is a pure-minded person who
yo ariyasaccāni avecca passati;	thoroughly realizes the Noble truths,
idampi sanghe ratanam paṇītam,	In the Sangha is this precious jewel.
etena saccena suvatthi hotu.	By the utterance of this truth, may there be
	happiness.
Ye ariyasaccāni vibhāvayanti,	Those who have clearly understood the Noble
gambhīrapaññena sudesitāni;	truths,
kiñcāpi te honti bhusappamattā,	well-taught by him of deep wisdom,
	however heedless they may be,
na te bhavaṃ aṭṭḥamamādiyanti;	do not take an eighth rebirth.
idampi saṅghe ratanaṃ paṇītaṃ,	In the Sangha is this precious jewel.
etena saccena suvatthi hotu.	By the utterance of this truth, may there be
	happiness.
Sahāvassa dassana-sampadāya,	With the attainment of the first Path,
tayassu dhammā jahitā bhavanti;	three things are abandoned in him:
sakkāyadiṭṭḥi vicikicchitaṃ ca,	illusion of self, doubt,
sīlabbataṃ vā pi yadatthi kiñci.	and [clinging to] rites and rituals and such things.
Catūhapāyehi ca vippamutto,	He is free from the four woeful realms and
chaccābhiṭhānāni abhabbo kātuṃ;	is incapable of committing the six heinous crimes.
idampi saṅghe ratanaṃ paṇītaṃ,	In the Sangha is this precious jewel.
etena saccena suvatthi hotu.	By the utterance of this truth, may there be
	happiness.



Kiñcāpi so kammaṃ karoti pāpakaṃ,	If he does an unwholesome deed,
kāyena vācā uda cetasā vā;	whether by body, speech, or thought,
abhabbo so tassa paṭicchādāya,	he is incapable of hiding it, for it is said that
abhabbatā diṭṭhapadassa vuttā;	such concealment is not possible for one who has
	seen the state of nibbana.
idampi saṅghe ratanaṃ paṇītaṃ,	In the Sangha is this precious jewel.
etena saccena suvatthi hotu.	By the utterance of this truth, may there be
	happiness.
Vanappagumbe yathā phussitagge,	As the woodland grove is crowned with blossoms
gimhānamāse paṭhamasmiṃ gimhe;	in the first heat of summer,
tathūpamaṃ dhammavaraṃ adesayi,	so the sublime doctrine that he expounded leads to
nibbānagāmiṃ paramaṃ hitāya;	nibbāna, highest good of beings.
idampi buddhe ratanam paṇītam,	In the Buddha is this precious jewel.
etena saccena suvatthi hotu.	By the utterance of this truth, may there be
	happiness.
Varo varaññū	The Sublime One, the knower of the sublime,
varado varāharo,	the bestower of the sublime, the bringer of the
	sublime,
anuttaro dhammavaraṃ adesayi;	has taught the unsurpassed Dhamma.
idampi buddhe ratanam paṇītam,	In the Buddha is this precious jewel.
etena saccena suvatthi hotu.	By the utterance of this truth, may there be
	happiness.
Khīṇaṃ purāṇaṃ navaṃ natthi	With the old [kamma] destroyed and no new
sambhavaṃ,	arising,
virattacittāyatike bhavasmiṃ;	the mind is unattached to a future birth.
te khīṇabījā avirūļhichandā,	The seeds destroyed, the desire [for becoming] does
nibbanti dhīrā yathāyaṃ padīpo;	not grow:
	these wise ones go out even as this lamp is
idampi sanghe ratanam paṇītam,	extinguished.
etena saccena suvatthi hotu.	In the Sangha is this precious jewel.
	By the utterance of this truth, may there be



Yānīdha bhūtāni samāgatāni, bhummāni vā yāni'va antalikkhe;

tathāgatam devamanussapūjitam,

buddham namassāma

suvatthi hotu;

dhammam namassāma

suvatthi hotu;

sangham namassāma suvatthi hotu. Whatever beings are here assembled,

whether terrestrial or celestial,

the Tathagata is revered by gods and men;

we pay respects to the Buddha;

[by the utterance of this truth] may there be

happiness;

we pay respects to the Dhamma;

[by the utterance of this truth] may there be

happiness;

we pay respects to the Sangha;

[by the utterance of this truth] may there be

happiness.