

Exploring the Ancient Path in the Buddha's Own Words

Lesson 3.6.8 Maṅgalasuttaṃ How a Housholder pursues wholesome blessings



Maṅgalasuttaṃ How a Housholder pursues	
•	wholesome blessings
Evam me sutam –	Thus have I heard:
ekaṃ samayaṃ bhagavā	At one time the Blessed One was
sāvatthiyam viharati jetavane	dwelling in Savatthi at Jeta's grove, the
anāthapiņḍikassa ārāme.	monastery of Anāthapiṇḍika. Then, indeed,
Atha kho aññatarā devatā	when the night was well advanced, a certain
abhikkantāya rattiyā abhikkantavaṇṇā	female deva of surpassing beauty,
kevalakappam jetavanam obhāsetvā yena	illuminating the whole of Jeta's grove,
bhagavā tenupasankami; upasankamitvā	approached where the Buddha was. Having
bhagavantam abhivādetvā ekamantam	arrived there and respectfully saluting the
aṭṭhāsi. Ekamantam ṭhitā kho sā devatā	Blessed One, she stood to one side.
bhagavantam gāthāya ajjhabhāsi –	Standing to one side the deva
	addressed the Blessed One in verse:
''Bahū devā manussā ca,	Many devas and men
maṅgalāni acintayuṃ;	have pondered on welfares,
Ākaṅkhamānā sotthānaṃ,	Yearning for happiness
brūhi maṅgalamuttamaṃ".	Please explain what is the highest welfare.
"Asevanā ca bālānaṃ,	Avoidance of fools,
paṇḍitānañca sevanā;	the company of the wise,
Pūjā ca pūjaneyyānaṃ,	Honor where honor is due
etaṃ maṅgalamuttamaṃ.	—this is the highest welfare.



Patirūpadesavāso ca,	A suitable place of abode,
pubbe ca katapuññatā;	the merit of past good deeds,
Attasammāpaṇidhi ca,	Right aspirations for oneself
etam mangalamuttamam.	—this is the highest welfare.
Bāhusaccañca sippañca,	Great learning and skill,
vinayo ca susikkhito;	well-mastered discipline,
Subhāsitā ca yā vācā,	Well-spoken words
etaṃ maṅgalamuttamaṃ.	—this is the highest welfare.
Mātāpitu upaṭṭhānaṃ,	Serving one's parents,
puttadārassa saṅgaho;	caring for spouse and children,
Anākulā ca kammantā,	A peaceful occupation
etaṃ maṅgalamuttamaṃ.	—this is the highest welfare.
Dānañca dhammacariyā ca,	Generosity, a life of Dhamma,
ñātakānañca sangaho;	caring for relatives,
Anavajjāni kammāni,	Blameless deeds
etaṃ maṅgalamuttamaṃ.	—this is the highest welfare.
Āratī viratī pāpā,	Ceasing and shunning evil,
majjapānā ca saṃyamo;	refraining from intoxicants,
Appamādo ca dhammesu,	Vigilance in the Dhamma
etaṃ maṅgalamuttamaṃ.	—this is the highest welfare
Gāravo ca nivāto ca,	Respectfulness, humility,
santuṭṭhi ca kataññutā;	contentment, gratitude,
Kālena dhammassavanaṃ,	Listening to the Dhamma at the proper time
etaṃ maṅgalamuttamaṃ.	—this is the highest welfare.
Khantī ca sovacassatā,	Forbearance, accepting guidance, beholding
samaṇānañca dassanaṃ;	saintly people,
Kālena dhammasākacchā,	Discussion of the Dhamma at the proper time
etaṃ mangalamuttamaṃ.	—this is the highest welfare
Tapo ca brahmacariyañca,	Ardent practice, a life of purity, witnessing
ariyasaccāna dassanaṃ;	the Noble Truths,
Nibbānasacchikiriyā ca,	Experiencing nibbāna
etaṃ maṅgalamuttamaṃ.	—This is the highest welfare.



Phuṭṭhassa lokadhammehi, cittam yassa na kampati; Asokaṃ virajaṃ khemaṃ, etaṃ maṅgalamuttamaṃ.	When faced with the vicissitudes of life, one's mind is unshaken, Sorrowless, stainless, secure —this is the highest welfare.
Etādisāni katvāna, sabbatthamaparājitā; Sabbattha sotthiṃ gacchanti, taṃ tesaṃ maṅgalamuttama''nti.	Having acted in this way, everywhere invincible, They go everywhere safely —that is the highest welfare.